

# Contents

*List of Contributors, vi*

*Foreword, x*

*Introduction, xiii*

## 1. Feminist Adult Education

**Looking Back, Moving Forward, 3**

*Shauna Butterwick*

◆ **Vignette:** Donna Maureen Chovanec, 1956-2015, 15

## 2. Making Waves

**Feminist and Indigenous**

**Women's Leadership, 17**

*Darlene E. Clover and Catherine McGregor*

◆ **Vignette:** Ellen Woodsworth, 29

## I Leadership and Activism

### 3. All My Relations

**Networks of First Nations/Métis/Inuit**

**Women Sharing the Learnings, 33**

*Marlene R. Atleo*

◆ **Vignette:** Laura Hughes, 1886-1966, 45

### 4. Women Military Leaders in the Canadian Forces

**Learning to Negotiate Gender, 47**

*Nancy Taber*

◆ **Vignette:** Paz Buttedahl, 1942-2006, 57

### 5. Exploring the Learning and Wisdom of Elder Social Activists in Atlantic Canada

**Learning Liberation, 59**

*Shauna Butterwick and Maren Elfert*

◆ **Vignette:** Flora MacDonald, 1926-2015, 71

### 6. Black Women's Africentric and Feminist Leadership

**Voices from Nova Scotia, 73**

*Susan M. Brigham and Sylvia Parris*

### 7. L'Association des femmes diplômées des universités de Montréal

**Higher Education for Gender Equality, Leadership, and Change in 1950s and 1960s Québec, 85**

*Cheryl Gosselin*

◆ **Vignette:** Marie Thérèse Casgrain, 1896-1981, 95

### 8. Disrupted Discourses in the Women's Institute Organizations of Canada

**Celebrated Stories, 97**

*Katie Stella*

◆ **Vignette:** Florence O'Neill, 1905-1990, 107

## II Pedagogies for Change

### 9. Weaving Indigenous Women's Leadership

**Pedagogies, Protocols, and Practice, 111**

*Alannah Young Leon*

◆ **Vignette:** Verna J. Kirkness, 123

### 10. War, Diaspora, and Learning

**Arab Iraqi Refugee Women, 125**

*Sajedeh Zahraei and Shahrzad Mojab*

### 11. Nonviolent Adult Education

**Violence and Nonviolence in the Context of Women's Adult Education in Canada, 137**

*Laurel Collins*

### 12. Building Solidarity for All

**Voices of Women of Colour, Anti-Racism Leaders, and Labour Educators, 149**

*Winnie Ng*

◆ **Vignette:** Canadian Congress for Learning Opportunities for Women, 161

### 13. African-Canadian Women, Leadership, and Adult Education

**Reclaiming a Past, 163**

*Jennifer Kelly and Thashika Pillay*

◆ **Vignette:** Jeannette Austin-Odina, 175

14. **Dialogue as Interdependence**  
**Disability, Gender, and Learning across**  
**Difference**, 177  
*Ashley Taylor*

### III Pedagogy and the Imagination

15. **Imagining the Possible**  
**Feminist Arts-Based Adult Education**  
**and Leadership**, 191  
*Darlene E. Clover and Laurie McGauley*  
◆ **Vignette:** Barbara Clague, 1940-2012, 203
16. **The Political Fashion Shows of**  
**Filipina Activists**  
**Creating Defiant Imagination through**  
**Creative Processes**, 205  
*Shauna Butterwick and Kim Villagante*  
*with the Philippine Women Centre of British*  
*Columbia*
17. **Women Working for Libraries**  
**Learning and Social Change**, 217  
*Catherine J. Irving*  
◆ **Vignette:** The Women of the Antigonish  
Movement, 228
18. **More than Laughter**  
**Raging Grannies and Creative**  
**Leadership**, 231  
*Carole Roy*  
◆ **Vignette:** The Raging Grannies, 242
19. **Feminism and Femininities**  
**Learning about Gender and Women's**  
**Leadership through Fiction**, 245  
*Patricia A. Gouthro and Susan M. Holloway*
20. **Women and Adult Education in**  
**Public Museums and Art Galleries**  
**Women in the Cultural Sphere**, 257  
*Lorraine Bell, Darlene E. Clover, and*  
*Kathy Sanford*

### IV Structures and Agency

21. **Adult Female Learner**  
**Is That a Real Thing?**, 271  
*Jan Duerden*  
◆ **Vignette:** Anne Ironside, 1936-2008, 283
22. **“Don't Relegate Women to the Nursery and**  
**Kitchen”**  
**Women and the Memorial University**  
**Extension Service**, 285  
*Helen Woodrow and Linda Cullum*
23. **Critical and Creative Transformative**  
**Learning**  
**“Longing for the Sea” in Feminist Non-Profit**  
**Organizations**, 297  
*Leona M. English*  
◆ **Vignette:** Isabel Wilson, 1904-1983, 307
24. **“Neither Kind nor Patient”**  
**Canadian Women Literacy**  
**Educators Working in the Spaces of**  
**Neo-Liberalism**, 309  
*Suzanne Smythe*  
◆ **Vignette:** Ruth I. McKenzie, 1904-1994, 319
25. **Mommy Blogs**  
**A Feminist Community of Practice**, 321  
*Erin J. Careless*
26. **Swinging a Hammer in a Man's World**  
**Learning, Adapting, and Celebrating**, 333  
*Kate Braid*
27. **My Long Journey in Adult Education**  
**From the “Me” to the “We”**, 343  
*Michèle Stanton-Jean*  
◆ **Vignette:** Relais-femmes, 354

*Index*, 356